

## PLANT LIST-FLUVANNA COUNTY

### Native Species

#### Large Shade Trees

- *Acer Rubrum* – (Red Maple)
- *Acer Saccharum* – (Sugar Maple)
- *Aesculus Glabra* – (Ohio Buckeye)
- *Celtis Occidentalis* – (Common Hackberry)
- *Cercidiphyllum Japonicum* – (Katsuratree)
- *Fagus Grandifolia* – (American Beech)
- *Fraxinus Americana* – (White Ash)
- *Quercus Alba* – (White Oak)
- *Quercus Imbricaria* – (Laurel Oak)
- *Quercus Palustris* – (Pine Oak)
- *Quercus Phellos* – (Willow Oak)
- *Quercus Rubra* – (Red Oak)
- *Tilia Americana* – (American Linden)

#### Medium Shade Trees

- *Betula Nigra* – (River Birch)
- *Carpinus Caroliniana* – (American Hornbeam)
- *Fraxinus Pennsylvanica* – (Green Ash)
- *Platanus Occidentalis* – (American Planetree)

#### Ornamental Shade Trees

- *Catalpa Bignonioides* – (Southern Catalpa)
- *Cercis Canadensis* – (Eastern Redbud)
- *Cornus Florida* – (Flowering Dogwood)
- *Gleditsia Triacanthos* – (Locust-numerous cultivars)
- *Magnolia Grandiflora* – (Southern Magnolia)
- *Malus* – (Flowering Carabapple-many cultivars)
- *Ostrya Virginiana* – (American Hophornbeam)

#### Large Evergreen Trees

- *Pinus Strobes* – (Eastern White Pine)
- *Thuja Occidentalis* – (Eastern Arborvitae)
- *Tsuga Canadensis* – (Eastern Hemlock)
- *Tsuga Caroliniana* – (Carolina Hemlock)

#### Medium Evergreen Trees

- *Juniperus Virginiana* – (Eastern Red Cedar)

#### Large Evergreen Shrubs

- *Ilex Opaca* – (American Holly)
- *Kalmia Latifolia* – (Mountain Laurel)

#### Medium Evergreen Shrubs

- *Chamaecyparis Thyoides* – (Atlantic White Cedar-numerous cultivars)
- *Ilex Glabra* – (Inkberry)
- *Ilex Opaca* – (American Holly-numerous varieties)
- *Rhododendrons* and *Azaleas* (numerous species and cultivars)

### **Small Evergreen Shrubs**

- *Leucothoe axillaries* – (Coast Leucothoe)
- *Mahonia Azquifolium* – (Oregon Grapeholly)
- *Rhododendron* and *Azalea* – (numerous varieties)

### **Large Deciduous Shrubs**

- *Amelanchier canadensis* – (Shadblow Serviceberry)
- *Azalea* – (Azalea-numerous deciduous cultivars)
- *Hamamelis Virginiana* – (Common Witchhazel)

### **Medium Deciduous Shrubs**

- *Aronia Arbutifolia* – (Red Chokeberry)
- *Azalea* – (Azalea-numerous varieties)
- *Calycanthus Floridas* – (Common Sweetshrub)
- *Clethra Alnifolia* (Summersweet Clethra)
- *Corylus Americana* – (American Filbert)
- *Ilex Verticillata* – (Common Winterberry)
- *Lindera Benzoin* – (Spicebush)

### **Small Deciduous Shrubs**

- *Azalea* – (Azalea-numerous cultivars)
- *Cephalanthus Occidentalis* – (Buttonbush)
- *Clethra Alnifolia* (Summersweet Clethra-numerous cultivars)
- *Hypericum Prolificum* – (Shrubby St. Johnswort)
- *Rhus Aromatica* – (Fragrant Sumac)

### **Groundcovers and Vines**

- *Campsis Radicans* – (Trumpet Vine)
- *Clematis* – (Clematis-numerous cultivars)
- *Gelsemium Sempervirens* – (Carolina Yellow Jessamine)
- *Hypericum x 'Hidcote'* – (Hidcote St. Johnswort)
- *Parthenocissus Quinquefolia* – (Virginia Creeper)
- *Wisteria Frutescens* – (American Wisteria)

### **Assimilated Non-Native Species**

#### **Large Shade Trees**

- *Platanus x Acerifolia* – (London Planetree)
- *Tilia Tomentosa* – (Silver Linden)
- *Acer Platanoides* – (Norway Maple)

#### **Medium Shade Trees**

- *Acer Buergeranum* – (Trident Maple)
- *Acer Campestre* – (Hedge Maple)
- *Acer Carpinifolium* – (Hornbeam Maple)
- *Acer Griseum* – (Paperbark Maple)
- *Cladrastis Kentukea* – (American Yellow wood)
- *Prunus Sargentii* – (Sargent Cherry)
- *Prunus Serrulata* – (Japanese Flowering Cherry-numerous cultivars)
- *Ulmus parvifolia* – (Lacebark Elm)
- *Zelkova Serrata* – (Japanese Zelkova)

### **Ornamental Shade Trees**

- Acer Ginnala – (Amur Maple)
- Acer Palmatum – (Japanese Maple)
- Gleditsia Triacanthos var. inermis – (Thornless Common Honeylocust)
- Koelreuteria Paniculata – (Panicled Goldenraintree)
- Magnolia x Loebneri – (Loebner Magnolia)
- Magnolia Stellata – (Star Magnolia)
- Malus – (Flowering Crabapple-many cultivars)
- Prunus Cerasifera – (Cherry Plum-numerous cultivars)
- Prunus x Yedoensis – (Yoshino Flowering Cherry)

### **Large Evergreen Trees**

- Picea Abies – (Norway Spruce)
- Pinus Nigra – (Austrian Pine)
- Picea Pungens – (Colorado Spruce)
- Picea Pungens var. glauca – (Colorado Blue Spruce)
- Pinus Resinosa – (Red Pine)
- Pinus Sylvestris – (Scotch Pine)

### **Medium Evergreen Trees**

- Abies Concolor – (White Fir)
- Magnolia x Soulangeana – (Saucer Magnolia-numerous cultivars)
- Picea Omorika – (Serbian Spruce)
- Picea Pungens – (Colorado Spruce-some cultivars)

### **Small Evergreen Trees**

- Photinia x Fraseri – (Fraser Photinia)
- Magnolia Stellata – (Star Magnolia)

### **Large Evergreen Shrubs**

- Buxus Sempervirens – (Common Box)
- Ilex – (Holly-numerous varieties)
- Ilex x Meserveae – (Meserve Hybrid Hollies-numerous cultivars)
- Pieris Japonica – (Japanese Pieris)
- Pyracantha Coccinea – (Scarlet Firethorn-numerous cultivars)
- Pyracantha Koidzumii – (Formosa Firethorn-numerous cultivars)
- Taxus Baccata – (Common Yew)
- Viburnum Dentatum – (Arrow Wood Viburnum)
- Viburnum x Juddii – (Judd Viburnum)

### **Medium Evergreen Shrubs**

- Berberis Julianae – (Winterberry Barberry)
- Berberis Vulgaris – (Common Barberry)
- Berberis x Mentorensis – (Mentor Barberry)
- Buxus Sempervirens – (Common Box-numerous cultivars)
- Chamaecyparis – (Cypress-numerous cultivars)
- Ilex x Attenuata – (Foster Holly-some cultivars)
- Ilex Cornuta – (Buford Holly-numerous Cultivars)
- Ilex Crenata – (Japanese Holly)
- Juniperus Chinensis – (Chinese Juniper-numerous cultivars)
- Nandina Domestica – (Nandina)

- Rhododendrons and Azaleas – (numerous species and cultivars)
- Taxus – (Yew-numerous species)
- Taxus Cuspidate – (Japanese Yew-numerous cultivars)
- Taxus x Media – (Anglojap Yew-numerous cultivars)
- Viburnum x Burkwoodii – (Burkwood Viburnum)
- Viburnum x Juddii – (Judd Viburnum)
- Viburnum Lantana – (Wayfaringtree Viburnum)
- Viburnum x Rhytidophylloides – (Lantanaphyllum Viburnum)

### **Small Evergreen Shrubs**

- Berberis Candidula – (Paleleaf Barberry)
- Buxus microphylla – (Littleleaf Box)
- Berberis Thunbergii – Japanese Barberry)
- Berberis Verruculosa – (Warty Barberry)
- Caryopteris x Clandonensis – (Blue Mist Shrub)
- Ilex x Attenuata – (Foster Holly-numerous cultivars)
- Juniperus Chinensis – (Chinese Juniper-numerous cultivars)
- Nandina Domestica – (Nandina-some cultivars)
- Picea Abies “Nidiformis” – (Bird’s Nest Spruce)
- Rhododendron and Azalea – (numerous species and cultivars)
- Skimmia Japonica – (Japanese Skimmia)
- Viburnum Carlesii – (Koreanspice Viburnum)

### **Large Deciduous Shrubs**

- Azalea – (Azalea-numerous deciduous species and cultivars)
- Buddleia Davidii – (Butterfly Bush)
- Euonymus Alatus – (Winged Euonymus)
- Lonicera Maackii – (Amur Honeysuckle)
- Philadelphus x Virginalis – (Mockorange-numerous cultivars)
- Syringa Vulgaris – (Common Lilac)

### **Medium Deciduous Shrubs**

- Abelia x Grandiflora – (Glossy Abelia)
- Azalea – (Azalea-numerous varieties)
- Callicarpa Japonica – (Japanese Beautyberry)
- Chaenomeles Speciosa – (Common Floweringquince)
- Cotoneaster Divaricatus – (Spreading Cotoneaster)
- Cotoneaster Horizontalis – (Rockspray Cotoneaster)
- Forsythia x Intermedia – (Border Forsythia)
- Hydrangea Macrophylla – (Bigleaf Hydrangea-numerous cultivars)
- Kerria Japonica – (Japanese Kerria)
- Lonicera Tatarica – (Tartarian Honeysuckle)\* USE AS MEDIUM SHURB
- Prunus Laurocerasus – (Common Cherry Laurel)
- Pyracantha coccinea – (Scarlet Firethorn)
- Spiraea x Vanhouttei – (Vanhoutte Spirea)
- Syringa Meyeri – (Meyer Lilac)
- Weigela Florida – (Old Fashioned Weigela)

### **Small Deciduous Shrubs**

- Azalea – (Azalea-numerous species and cultivars)
- Berberis Thunbergii – (Japanese Barberry)

- Buxus Microphylla – (Boxwood)
- Deutzia Gracillis – (Deutzia)
- Spiraea x Bumalda – (Bumald Spirea)
- Spiraea Japonica – (Japanese Spirea – numerous cultivars)
- Spiraea Nipponica – (Nippon Spirea)

### **Groundcovers and Vines**

- Cotoneaster Horizontalis – (Rockspray Cotoneaster)
- Euonymus Fortunei – (Wintercreeper Euonymus)
- Forsythia x Intermedia – (Border Forsythia)
- Hedera Helix – (English Ivy)
- Juniperus Conferta – (Shore Juniper)
- Juniperus Horizontalis – (Creeping Juniper)
- Liriope Muscari – (Liriope)
- Lonicera Maackii – (Amur Honeysuckle)
- Pachysandra Terminalis – (Japanese pachysandra)
- Vinca Minor – (Common Periwinkle)
- Wisteria Floribunda – (Japanese Wisteria)

### **Exotic Species**

- Acer Campestre – (Hedge Maple)
- Acer Ginnala – (Amur Maple)
- Acer Palmatum – (Japanese Maple)
- Chionanthus Retusus – (Chinese Fringetree)
- Euonymus Alatus – (Winged Euonymus)
- Picea Pungens var. glauca – (Colorado Blue Spruce)
- Prunus x Yedoensis – (Yoshino Flowering Cherry)
- Wisteria Floribunda – (Japanese Wisteria)

### **Invasive Species**

- Ailanthus Altissima – (Tree of Heaven)\*
- Elaeagnus Angustifolia – (Russian Olive)\*\*
- Elaeagnus Umbellate – (Autumn Olive)\*
- Lonicera Japonica – (Japanese Honeysuckle)\*
- Melia Azedarach – (Mimosa)\*
- Paulownia Tomentosa – (Princess Tree)\*
- Pueraria Lobata – (Kudzu Vine)\*
- Rosa Multiflora – (Multiflora Rose)\*
- Spiraea Japonica – (Japanese Spirea)\*\*
- Ulmus Pumila – (Siberian Elm)\*\*

\* Not to be planted under any condition!

\*\* To be planted only in contained plantings beds with best management practices.